Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

August 28, 2013

The President The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President,

We strongly urge you to consult and receive authorization from Congress before ordering the use of U.S. military force in Syria. Your responsibility to do so is prescribed in the Constitution and the War Powers Resolution of 1973.

While the Founders wisely gave the Office of the President the authority to act in emergencies, they foresaw the need to ensure public debate – and the active engagement of Congress – prior to committing U.S. military assets. Engaging our military in Syria when no direct threat to the United States exists and without prior congressional authorization would violate the separation of powers that is clearly delineated in the Constitution.

Mr. President, in the case of military operations in Libya you stated that authorization from Congress was not required because our military was not engaged in "hostilities." In addition, an April 1, 2011, memorandum to you from your Office of Legal Counsel concluded:

"...President Obama could rely on his constitutional power to safeguard the national interest by directing the anticipated military operations in Libya—which were limited in their nature, scope, and duration—without prior congressional authorization."

We view the precedent this opinion sets, where "national interest" is enough to engage in hostilities without congressional authorization, as unconstitutional. If the use of 221 Tomahawk cruise missiles, 704 Joint Direct Attack Munitions, and 42 Predator Hellfire missiles expended in Libya does not constitute "hostilities," what does?

If you deem that military action in Syria is necessary, Congress can reconvene at your request. We stand ready to come back into session, consider the facts before us, and share the burden of decisions made regarding U.S. involvement in the quickly escalating Syrian conflict.

Sincerely,

H. Yalu Two Kigly Stere Fai Tiko Jujan gro 6.200 To fall Kenly Hater Ming McCarl Janel. Ibland Ch Stewart Um falt Brett Sather

Long Honor Jen John Gregg Hayper Cardine & Milles Teg S. yok Elizaleth H. Estey Sail a Ham Luke Messer Richal Hedom Tom GRAVES Low Borletta Dong Cellins 619-9

Affect To Mo Brooks In Cuffin Zue Hfr Ray Mugaka Milult Carnon Reid Kello Ch Boulany Rain R. Labradon Dave Lorsh Dilly Song 194

Daw fare Jem McDunstt Hage Heinnig La J. mil Jynn Junkins Trey Radel Kill Comy Start Frit Rush Holt Bred R. Warn

Pela de Taga

g Rady Horhes

To Wilson

Your Sahund

Prime Braley

Joh J Duragh.

lik Sup

Walter B. Jones

Jan Sall

Matt Jalman

Hex M Jan

han Bilaci

Beto O'Rourhe.

Willing Emport

Satt Sunt

Robert J. Wittman

Dang LaMalfe

Mikny Miller

Clris Collins

Zoul Blumenaue

San Johnson

May Mark

J.J.h

Diene Black

Awaitau_ Kymalth. Sur Colo In-Pety Will Colhun Tom Salkam M 24 2 Calli C. De Selection Jettinen () while Elm Swith Shelly Moore Capito

Shis Dauf P. Orce The Divers Nek That Frein Crana Rith Said Welsott Fe-10 Mustfalm Wal Dil. flient stanks Gr Matri

Tim Musphy

Mayor m) Jim Wallery Jun fundament Raul C Brown Vem Fichana Le Basjon Bill Johnson Trey bowdy Law Schwell ZMastragenssisiensone Jani Daly

Tom Mauro Samil B. MThe Oi Aloe Joseph RPitts Glil Mingey L1.Chs On Benine austin Scott Thomas () let belly Cluck Fleish Yarma Black vuen

gut M Robert Pitterge 1 P Juncan Bultary Hun Jæflech Jul Dwg Call Photo OC 6. Ch Kerry L. Kyntivolio Mut 1. Ames Solvery Scan

Rulpy M. Hall	
Richele Bachman	- Jaynthia Mummis
Frank A. Lo Brondo	
John Culberson	
Ja-76 mits	
Daul B. Mylin	

Rep. Peter DeFazio (OR-04) Rep. Scott Rigell (VA-02) Rep. Kurt Schrader (OR-5) Rep. Matt Salmon (AZ-05) Rep. Mo Brooks (AL-05) Rep. Rush Holt (NJ-12) Rep. Scott Garrett (NJ-05) Rep. William Enyart (IL-12) Rep. Tom McClintock (CA-04) Rep. Timothy Walz (MN-01) Rep. Christopher Gibson (NY-19) Rep. Tom Marino (PA-10) Rep. Dan Benishek (MI-01) Rep. Trey Gowdy (SC-04) Rep. Frank Wolf (VA-10) Rep. Tom Rooney (FL-17) Rep. Steve Pearce (NM-02) Rep. Michael Capuano (MA-07) Rep. Michael Simpson (ID-02) Rep. Tim Griffin (AR-02) Rep. Justin Amash (MI-03) Rep. Michael McCaul (TX-10) Rep. Raul Labrador (ID-01) Rep. Thomas E. Petri (WI-06) Rep. Robert Pittenger (NC-09) Rep. Joseph Pitts (PA-16) Rep. Trent Franks (AZ-08) Rep. Walter Jones (NC-03) Rep. John Campbell (CA-45) Rep. Tom Latham (IA-03) Rep. Richard Nolan (MN-08) Rep. Paul Gosar (AZ-04) Rep. Jim McDermott (WA-07) Rep. Lynn Westmoreland (GA-03) Rep. Kerry Bentivolio (MI-11) Rep. Joe Wilson (SC-02) Rep. Charles Boustany (LA-03) Rep. Mike Coffman (CO-06) Rep. Sean Duffy (WI-07) Rep. Tom Cole (OK-04) Rep. Bruce Braley (LA-01) Rep. Louie Gohmert (TX-01) Rep. Morgan Griffith (VA-09) Rep. Austin Scott (GA-08) Rep. Bill Posey (FL-08) Rep. Brad Wenstrup (OH-02) Rep. Randy Forbes (VA-04) Rep. Mark Amodei (NV-02) Rep. Roger Williams (TX-25) Rep. Phil Gingrey (GA-11) Rep. David Roe (TN-01) Rep. Doug LaMalfa (CA-01) Rep. Mark Sanford (SC-01) Rep. Brett Guthrie (KY-02) Rep. Sam Farr (CA-20) Rep. John J. Duncan, Jr. (TN-02) Rep. Reid Ribble (WI-08) Rep. Steve Daines (MT-At Large) Rep. Robert Hurt (VA-05) Rep. James Lankford (OK-05) Rep. Bill Cassidy (LA-06) Rep. Steve Southerland, II (FL-2) Rep. Stephen Fincher (TN-08) Rep. Michele Bachmann (MN-06) Rep. Trey Radel (FL-19) Rep. Ralph Hall (TX-04) Rep. Chris Stewart (UT-02) Rep. Randy Neugebauer (TX-19) Rep. Lynn Jenkins (KS-02) Rep. Robert Wittman (VA-01) Rep. Anna Eshoo (CA-18) Rep. Jeff Duncan (SC-03) Rep. David Schweikert (AZ-06) Rep. David McKinley (WV-01) Rep. Todd Rokita (IN-4) Rep. Gus Bilirakis (FL-12) Rep. Joseph Heck (NV-03) Rep. David Loebsack (IA-02) Rep. Scott Tipton (CO-03) Rep. Dennis Ross (FL-15) Rep. Frank LoBiondo (NJ-02) Rep. Billy Long (MO-07) Rep. Earl Blumenauer (OR-03) Rep. Randy Hultgren (IL-14) Rep. Sam Johnson (TX-03) Rep. Steven Palazzo (MS-04) Rep. Kevin Yoder (KS-03) Rep. Tom Price (GA-06) Rep. Mark Meadows (NC-11) Rep. Doug Collins (GA-09) Rep. Michael Fitzpatrick (PA-08) Rep. Paul Broun (GA-10) Rep. Markwayne Mullin (OK-02) Rep. Beto O'Rourke (TX-16) Rep. Zoe Lofgren (CA-19) Rep. Steve Stockman (TX-36)

- Rep. F. James Sensenbrenner (WI-05)
- Rep. Chris Collins (NY-27)
- Rep. Diane Black (TN-06)
- Rep. Daniel Webster (FL-10)
- Rep. Peter Welch (VT)
- Rep. Lou Barletta (PA-11)
- Rep. Tim Murphy (PA-18)
- Rep. Gregg Harper (MS-03)
- Rep. Jim Jordan (OH-04)
- Rep. Ted S. Yoho (FL-03)
- Rep. Bill Flores (TX-17)
- Rep. Michael Burgess (TX-26)
- Rep. Jim Matheson (UT-04)
- Rep. Cory Gardner (CO-04)
- Rep. Alan Nunnelee (MS-01)
- Rep. Jason Smith (MO-08)
- Rep. Charles Fleischmann (TN-03)
- Rep. Tim Walberg (MI-07)
- Rep. Marsha Blackburn (TN-07)
- Rep. Collin Peterson (MN-7)
- Rep. Tom Reed (NY-23)
- Rep. David Joyce (OH-14)
- Rep. Steve Stivers (OH-15)
- Rep. Andy Harris (MD-01)
- Rep. Elizabeth Esty (CT-05)
- Rep. Candice Miller (MI-10)
- Rep. Kevin Cramer (ND)
- Rep. Christopher Smith (NJ-04)
- Rep. Richard Hudson (NC-08)
- Rep. Mick Mulvaney (SC-05)
- Rep. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (FL-27)
- Rep. Daniel Lipinski (IL-03)
- Rep. Luke Messer (IN-06)
- Rep. Shelley Moore Capito (WV-02)
- Rep. Tom Graves (GA-14)
- Rep. Joe Barton (TX-06)
- Rep. Jon Runyan (NJ-03)
- Rep. Kenny Marchant (TX-24)
- Rep. Bill Johnson (OH-06)
- Rep. Vern Buchanan (FL-16)
- Rep. Kevin Brady (TX-08)
- Rep. Daniel Maffei (NY-24)
- Rep. John Abney Culberson (TX-07)
- Rep. Cynthia M. Lummis (WY)